

CHAPTER 5: CANADA AND THE POST WAR WORLD

Exercises

Exercise 1 - <i>Significance</i> : International Crises	346
Exercise 2 - <i>Evidence</i> : The Development of the Welfare State	349
Exercise 3 - <i>Continuity and Change</i> : Life in Canada After WWII	351
Exercise 4 - <i>Cause and Consequence</i> : The Beginning of the Cold War	352
Exercise 5 - <i>Perspective</i> : Canadian-American Relations	353
Exercise 6 - <i>Ethical Judgment</i> : Philosophy of Social Welfare	355
Exercise 7: The United Nations	356
Exercise 8: The Cold War Progresses	358
Exercise 9: Social Changes in Canada (1950s-1960s)	360
Exercise 10: Canada's Prime Ministers (1948-1970)	363
Exercise 11: Timeline: Development of the Welfare State in Canada	364
Exercise 12: International Organizations and Canada	366
Exercise 13: Life in Canada in the 1970s	367
Exercise 14: Canadian Foreign Policy in the 1970s	369

Exercise Answer Keys

Exercise 1 - <i>Significance</i> : International Crises	371
Exercise 2 - <i>Evidence</i> : The Development of the Welfare State	374
Exercise 3 - <i>Continuity and Change</i> : Life in Canada After WWII	376
Exercise 4 - <i>Cause and Consequence</i> : The Beginning of the Cold War	377
Exercise 5 - <i>Perspective</i> : Canadian-American Relations	378
Exercise 6 - <i>Ethical Judgment</i> : Philosophy of Social Welfare	380
Exercise 7: The United Nations	381
Exercise 8: The Cold War Progresses	383
Exercise 9: Social Changes in Canada (1950s-1960s)	385
Exercise 10: Canada's Prime Ministers (1948-1970)	388
Exercise 11: Timeline: Development of the Welfare State in Canada	389
Exercise 12: International Organizations and Canada	391
Exercise 13: Life in Canada in the 1970s	392
Exercise 14: Canadian Foreign Policy in the 1970s	394
Chapter 5 Test	396
Chapter 5 Test Answer Key	409

CHAPTER 5 - EXERCISE 1 - *Significance*

INTERNATIONAL CRISES

THE KOREAN WAR (1950-53)



North Korea was liberated by: _____

South Korea was liberated by: _____

1. When 100,000 North Korean troops invaded South Korea, how did the United States respond?

2. a) How many Canadians served in the UN action in Korea?

b) Why was the war in Korea significant for Canada?

THE SUEZ CRISIS (1956)

3. What action did the Egyptian President Nasser take to start the Suez crisis? Why?

4. Britain and France then joined with Israel to attack Egypt, and the Soviets backed this move. However, the tension was eventually de-escalated. Explain the role Canada played in mitigating this crisis.

Name _____ Block _____ Date _____

CHAPTER 5 - EXERCISE 1 - *Significance* INTERNATIONAL CRISES

CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS (1962)

5. What did American aerial surveillance spot in Cuba in 1962?

6. What action did the United States take?

7. Why was this crisis of such significance?

8. What were some of the effects of the Cuban Missile Crisis?

THE ASSASSINATION OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY (1963)

9. Why did President Kennedy's assassination have such an impact on the world?

THE VIETNAM WAR (1957-1975)



Ideology of North Vietnam: _____

Countries that supported North Vietnam: _____

Ideology of South Vietnam: _____

Countries that supported South Vietnam: _____

Name _____ Block _____ Date _____

CHAPTER 5 - EXERCISE 1 - *Significance*

INTERNATIONAL CRISES

10. What started the war in Vietnam?

11. Why did the U.S.A. become involved by supporting South Vietnam? What fear fuelled the U.S.A.'s decision?

12. Why was American involvement in Vietnam called a client war?

13. a) Why did some Americans try to avoid the draft?

b) In order to evade the draft, thousands of draft dodgers moved to _____.

CYPRUS (1964-1993)

14. Who was involved in the power struggle on the Mediterranean island of Cyprus?

15. How long were Canadian troops stationed in Cyprus?

16. Was this peacekeeping mission successful?

17. What was the extent of Canada's involvement?

Name _____ Block _____ Date _____

CHAPTER 5 - EXERCISE 2 - Evidence

THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE WELFARE STATE

Answer the True or False questions below. If the statement is true, there is no need to correct it. If the statement is false, then correct the sentence on the lines below. Provide evidence for your answers by indicating the page number of where you found the information.

Example 1:

a) A welfare state has programs to care for the well being of its people. T

No need to correct this statement because it is true. Page 173 - 174

Example 2:

b) A welfare state does not help citizens maintain a basic standard of living. F

The government funds a variety of social welfare programs that help to ensure a basic standard of living. Page 173 - 174

1. The terms "welfare" and "welfare state" mean the same thing. _____

2. Welfare states always fund income assistance programs. _____

3. A democracy can have elements of socialism. _____

4. Canada and the United States are considered welfare states. _____

Name _____ Block _____ Date _____

CHAPTER 5 - EXERCISE 2 - Evidence
THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE WELFARE STATE

5. Before the Second World War, there were no welfare programs of any sort. _____

6. Conscription had a major impact on the development of welfare states. _____

7. Social welfare developed the most in the middle of the 20th century. _____

8. Keynesian economics, a philosophy of how governments should spend money, encouraged cut backs and less spending on welfare programs. _____

9. The government was most involved with social welfare and spent the most amount of money on social services in the middle of the 20th century. _____

10. The Colombo Plan is an example of Canada's involvement in international social welfare. _____

Name _____ Block _____ Date _____

CHAPTER 5 - EXERCISE 3 - *Continuity and Change*
LIFE IN CANADA AFTER THE SECOND WORLD WAR

1. What aid did Canadian veterans receive on their return from the Second World War?

2. a) What was the Marshall Plan?

b) What was the extent of Canada's involvement in the Marshall Plan?

3. Outline the debate that ensued over the route for a trans-Canada natural gas pipeline.

4. Identify two new technological developments in Canada during the Cold War era.

5. Define urbanization.

6. How did the onset of Suburbia affect the automobile industry?

Name _____ Block _____ Date _____

CHAPTER 5 - EXERCISE 4 - *Cause and Consequence*
THE BEGINNING OF THE COLD WAR

1. What did the two superpowers struggle for throughout the Cold War?

2. Why did the Western capitalists fear the Soviets?

3. Why did the Soviets fear the Western capitalists?

4. a) Define "domino theory."

b) Define "satellite states."

5. Identify the Eastern European countries in which Stalin established a communist regime.

6. How did Winston Churchill respond to the creation of Stalin's satellite states?

Name _____ Block _____ Date _____

CHAPTER 5 - EXERCISE 5 - *Perspective*
CANADIAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS

1. Complete the table by providing an overview of Canadian-American relations.

Evidence of Interdependence	Evidence of Independence

2. What was the purpose for the creation of the Avro Arrow?

3. What Soviet innovation cast doubts about the Arrow's technology?

4. How did the Canadian government respond?

5. Why was the building of the St. Lawrence Seaway of such great significance?

6. a) What was the purpose of the North American Defence System (NORAD)?

Name _____ Block _____ Date _____

CHAPTER 5 - EXERCISE 5 - *Perspective*
CANADIAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS

6. b) What was the extent of Canada's involvement?

7. Why did Prime Minister Diefenbaker back away from accepting nuclear weapons from the Americans during the Cuban Missile Crisis?

8. How did the Cuban Missile Crisis impact Canadian-American relations?

9. a) Identify a negative consequence of increased car sales in Canada.

b) What did the Automotive Products Agreement change between Canada and the United States?

c) What does it mean for a car company to specialize? How did this affect consumer prices?

10. What was Canada's position on the war in Vietnam?

Name _____ Block _____ Date _____

CHAPTER 5 - EXERCISE 6 - *Ethical Judgment*
PHILOSOPHY OF SOCIAL WELFARE

1. What does a welfare state do that other states don't do?

2. Explain the difference between the terms "welfare" and "welfare state."

3. List 5 elements that are common in welfare states.

4. Choose ONE of the elements you listed in the above question and describe in as much detail as you can what the program does and whether, in your opinion, this program should be funded by the government.

5. Explain how democracy, capitalism, and social welfare can coexist. What do we call this type of government?

6. List at least three countries that practice social democracy.

Name _____ Block _____ Date _____

CHAPTER 5 - EXERCISE 7

THE UNITED NATIONS

1. What was the primary reason for the failure of the League of Nations?

2. List the four goals of the new world organization of nations, the United Nations.

3. Complete the following table on the structure of the United Nations.

GOVERNING BODY	MEMBERS	FUNCTIONS
The General Assembly		
The Security Council		
The Secretariat		
The International Court of Justice		

Name _____ Block _____ Date _____

CHAPTER 5 - EXERCISE 7

THE UNITED NATIONS

4. Who are the five permanent members of the Security Council?

5. What does it mean to have veto power?

6. List three of the UN's humanitarian agencies.

7. In what ways have the United Nation's humanitarian agencies been successful?

8. Describe Canada's role in the United Nations.

Name _____ Block _____ Date _____

CHAPTER 5 - EXERCISE 8

THE COLD WAR PROGRESSES

1. Explain two of the policies that the U.S. developed in response to Soviet expansion.

2. What incident marked the beginning of the Cold War for many Canadians? Why?

3. How did the RCMP respond to the fear instilled in Canadians by the Gouzenko Affair?

4. This massive fear of communism became known as the _____.

5. Fill in the missing information about the Berlin Blockade Crisis of 1948.

a) At the end of the Second World War, the Allies had agreed to split Germany into four occupation zones:

b) Britain, France, and the United States joined their sectors to form _____.

c) Stalin created the German Democratic Republic, which came to be known as _____.

d) Berlin lay within the _____ sector of Germany.

e) At the time, western nations were permitted access through East Germany on...

f) In 1948, the western powers introduced...

Name _____ Block _____ Date _____

CHAPTER 5 - EXERCISE 8

THE COLD WAR PROGRESSES

g) The Soviet Union counteracted by...

h) Americans transferred a squadron of _____ to _____.

i) The western nations decided to counter Stalin's blockade by...

j) Security Council representatives negotiated the solution of...

6. a) The Berlin Blockade Crisis prompted the Allies to form an organization to prevent Soviet expansion, called _____.

b) Identify two goals of this organization.

7. In 1955 the Soviet Union created the _____ in response to NATO.

8. What was the main feature of the Cold War?

9. How did the two alliances try to achieve "nuclear parity"?

10. In what sense did the concept of MAD keep both sides from going to war?

Name _____ Block _____ Date _____

CHAPTER 5 - EXERCISE 9

SOCIAL CHANGES IN CANADA (1950s AND 1960s)

1. Define the following terms.

TERM	DEFINITION
Baby Boom	
Displaced Persons	
Immigration Act 1952	In Theory:
	In Practice by the mid 1950s:
Social Security	
Colombo Plan	
La Francophonie	
ACCT	

2. Why do you think television became so popular after the Second World War?

Name _____ Block _____ Date _____

CHAPTER 5 - EXERCISE 9

SOCIAL CHANGES IN CANADA (1950s AND 1960s)

3. Describe these three movements that developed during the 1960s.

MOVEMENT	EXPLANATION / DETAILS
Teen Culture	
Civil Rights	
Women's Liberation	General Notes:
	Mainstream:
	Radical:

Name _____ Block _____ Date _____

CHAPTER 5 - EXERCISE 9
SOCIAL CHANGES IN CANADA (1950s AND 1960s)

4. Describe how the values of many Canadians changed in the 1960s.

5. Why was Expo '67 a significant moment for...

a) all Canadians?

b) French-Canadians?

6. In what way was Pierre Trudeau different than the usual politician?

7. What was the term for the craze that surrounded Pierre Trudeau?

Name _____ Block _____ Date _____

CHAPTER 5 - EXERCISE 10

CANADA'S PRIME MINISTERS (1948-1970)

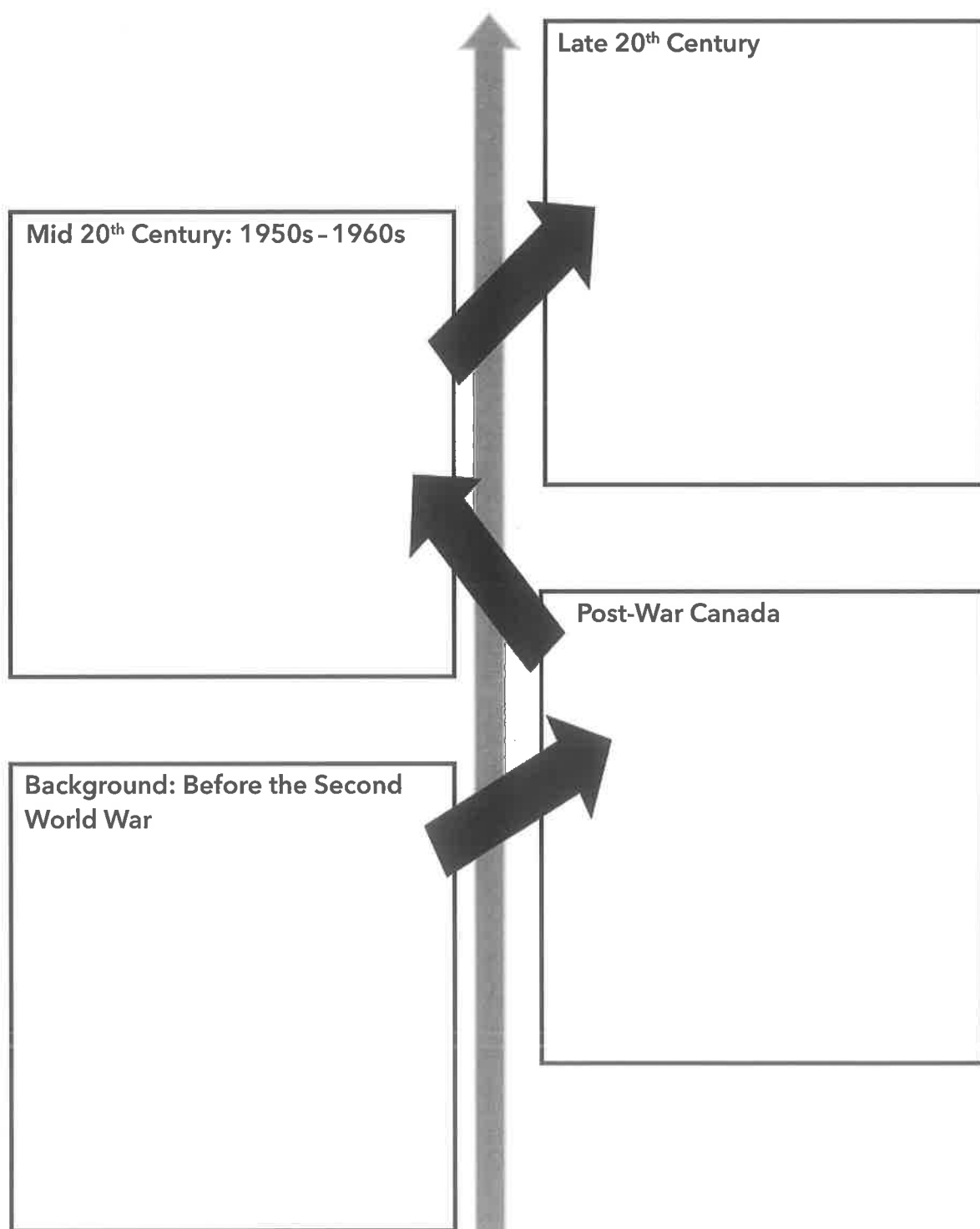
Complete the following table.

NAME	YEARS IN OFFICE	PARTY	CHARACTERISTICS	POLICIES / PROJECTS
Louis St. Laurent				
John Diefenbaker				
Lester B. Pearson				
Pierre Trudeau				

CHAPTER 5 - EXERCISE 11

TIMELINE: DEVELOPMENT OF THE WELFARE STATE IN CANADA

1. Complete the following timeline by adding the key elements of the development of the welfare state in Canada. You may use point form.



Name _____ Block _____ Date _____

CHAPTER 5 - EXERCISE 11

TIMELINE: DEVELOPMENT OF THE WELFARE STATE IN CANADA

2. Using your notes from the previous page, write a well-organized paragraph that explains the development of the welfare state in Canada over the course of the twentieth Century.

[illegible]

CHAPTER 5 - EXERCISE 12

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND CANADA

Canada plays an important role in many international organizations. Three such organizations are listed in the chart below. You may recognize the names, and even know some of their functions, but the assignment will likely require some additional research on the Internet or in your textbook.

NAME OF ORGANIZATION	KEY PARTICIPANTS	PURPOSE	SIGNIFICANCE TO CANADA
La Francophonie			
NATO			
NORAD			

1. Brainstorm a list of other international organizations. If you can, put a star beside the ones Canada belongs to.

2. Which organization do you think is most important to Canada? Why?

Name _____ Block _____ Date _____

CHAPTER 5 - EXERCISE 13
LIFE IN CANADA IN THE 1970s

1. Identify two conflicts that strained the relationship between the provincial and federal governments during the 1970s.

2. Why did Pierre Trudeau lose popularity in the 1970s?

3. Why did OPEC raise the price of oil in 1972?

4. As oil prices and unemployment rates continued to rise, how did government employees respond?

5. a) Explain the program that Pierre Trudeau implemented in response to rising oil prices.

Name _____ Block _____ Date _____

CHAPTER 5 - EXERCISE 13
LIFE IN CANADA IN THE 1970s

5. b) Why did Pierre Trudeau also impose a tariff on oil sold to the states?

c) Why did these policies on oil anger Albertans?

6. Pierre Trudeau's last main act in office before he retired in 1984 was...

7. Why were some Canadians concerned with the level of American influence on Canada? Identify two areas of concern.

8. a) In what way did Pierre Trudeau try to promote the Canadian film industry?

b) Identify two possible negative effects of these policies.

9. What was the purpose of the Foreign Investment Review Agency?

CHAPTER 5 - EXERCISE 14

CANADIAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE 1970s

1. The following are highlights from Canada's foreign policy in the 1970s. Please complete the table by adding details as necessary.

CANADA'S FOREIGN POLICY IN THE 1970s

FOREIGN POLICY HIGHLIGHTS	IMPORTANT DETAILS
Recognition of Communist China	<div>Significance:</div>
Involvement in NATO	
Foreign Aid	
Trade	<div>Significance:</div>
Refugees	

2. Why did Canada's ties with Cuba, in particular, represent a move away from adherence to American foreign policy?

Name_____Block_____Date_____

CHAPTER 5 - EXERCISE 14

CANADIAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE 1970s

3. Looking back through the entire chapter, write a paragraph discussing Canada's move towards increased independence from American influence during the cold war era.

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal blue or grey ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are approximately 20 lines visible. The paper has a slight shadow on the right side, suggesting it's resting on a surface. There is no handwriting or other markings on the paper.